Most nouns in English -as in many other languages- are countable. So, we can have one, two, three of them and so on:


However, there are some nouns which are uncountable. Many kinds of food, materials or abstract concepts tend to be uncountable:


There are some nouns that can be both countable and uncountable, depending on their meaning:


Can we use the same articles with both kinds of nouns? Well, let's see:

|  | Countable Nouns |  | Uncountable Nouns |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Singular Nouns | Plural Nouns |  |
| Indefinite article | There is a carrot in the fridge. There is an orange, too | some/any <br> There are some carrots and some oranges in the fridge. | some/any <br> There is some water in the fridge. |
| Definite article | the The carrot is fresh. The orange is fresh, too. | the The carrots and the oranges are fresh. | the The water is cold. |

There are other determiners that we can use with nouns:

| Countable Nouns | Uncountable Nouns | There aren't many chairs in the room. <br> There isn't much furniture in the room. <br> There are a lot of chairs in the room. <br> There is a lot of furniture in the room. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| many / a lot of <br> (a) few <br> How many ? <br> a number of ... | much/ a lot of <br> (a) little <br> How much ? <br> an amount of ... | There are a few cars in the road. <br> There is a little traffic in the road. <br> How many eggs do you need? |
| How much sugar do you need? |  |  |
| I found a number of mushrooms in the forest. |  |  |
| I found an amount of fruit under the tree. |  |  |

